Continuous Random Variables

How much do you get paid?

Learning Targets

- Calculate and interpret the standard deviation of a discrete random variable.
- Use the probability distribution of a continuous random variable (uniform or Normal) to calculate the probability of an event.

| Name: | Hour: | Date: | |
|-------|-------|-------|--|
| | | | |



How much do you get paid?





Suppose you got a new job and each day your boss (Mrs. Gallas) draws a slip of paper from a bag to determine your wage for the day. Let the random variable X = daily wage (\$ per hour).

| 1. | What is your wage for the day? | Add your data to the table on the board |
|----|--------------------------------|---|
| | and complete the table below. | |

| X | 1 | 5 | 7 | 10 | 15 | 25 |
|-------------|---|---|---|----|----|----|
| Probability | | | | | | |

- 2. Calculate and interpret the expected value of *X*.
- 3. Recall from chapter 1 that standard deviation tells us the typical distance from the mean. Complete the table to calculate the standard deviation for the probability distribution.
- 4. Interpret the standard deviation.
- 5. Mrs. Gallas decides she would rather assign wages so that employees could get any amount from \$10 to \$20 and all are equally likely. Draw a graph to represent this probability distribution.

| Value | Distance from mean | (Distance from mean) ² | Weighted (Distance from the mean) ² |
|-------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|---|
| 1 | | | |
| 5 | | | |
| 7 | | | |
| 10 | | | |
| 15 | | | |
| 25 | | | |
| | | Total = | |
| | | SD = | |

6. What is the probability that an employee makes between \$12 and \$12.50?



| Hour: | Date: | | | | |
|---|---|--|--|--|--|
| Probability and Continuous Random Variables | | | | | |
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| me they spend play 150 minutes and st | ing per day is andard deviation σ = 42.7 = the amount of time they | | | | |
| ous? Explain. | | | | | |
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| | ous Random V nderstanding ime they spend play 150 minutes and st | | | | |